

A POINTER.
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1893. We expect to print and cir-
culate during the present year
A MILLION COPIES

VOL. XII.

COL. PAT. WINSTON

SAYS THE OLD PARTIES ARE CONTROL-
LED BY PLUTOCRATS AND CORPORA-
TION MONOPOLISTS.

HE WILL SUPPORT THE PEOPLE'S
PARTY.

An Able, Clear, and Forceful Statement of
His Political Views.—Neither the Demo-
cratic nor the Republican Party can
will give the People Relief.

Colonel Patrick Henry Winston, the
able and gifted statesman, attorney
and orator, has joined the People's
Party.

Colonel Winston has heretofore
been a staunch and enthusiastic
member of the Republican party.
He was U. S. Attorney for the State
of Washington under the Republican
administration, but he will support
that party no longer. In the future
his communications to the people of
Washington he clearly defines his
position.

To the People of Washington: It
is apparent that there is no essential
difference between the republican
and democratic parties. The finan-
cial, social and industrial policies of
both are the same. Both are op-
posed to the free and unlimited con-
tinuance of silver, to an income and
inheritance tax, and to government
ownership of railroads and the tele-
graph. Neither favors the right of
the government to issue legal tender
paper money, and both favor the
continuance of the present national
bank system whereby the exclusive
right to issue paper money and to
increase or decrease the supply at
pleasure is conferred upon a privi-
leged class. Neither favors the es-
tablishment of postal savings banks
whereby a safe place of deposit for
the earnings of the people may be
provided. Both favor a tariff that
protects the labor and capital em-
ployed in manufactures, the republi-
can party favoring a tariff for pro-
tection and revenue and the demo-
cratic party favoring a tariff for
revenue with incidental protection.
The difference between the two parties
on the tariff is one of degree only
and since all the issues arising out
of the war were settled the differ-
ence is all that has divided or that
now divides republicans from democrats.
Finally the governing forces of both
parties are composed of plutocrats
and corporation monopolists.

The unhappy condition of our
country is plain to the simplest mind.
It is the direct and logical result
of the forces that have controlled
the country for the past thirty years.
For some of that time the republican
party was in place and for some of
that time the democratic party was
in place, but plutocracy and corpora-
tion monopolists were in power all
the time.

OUR HIGHWAYS OF COMMERCE.
The prosperity and progress of a
free people depend upon production
and its distribution. We have solved
the problem of production in this
country. In no other land, and at
no other time, has there been pro-
duced such abundance of everything
necessary to the content and comfort
of mankind. In the most of the
free of labor this abundance was
produced. Why are more than 4,
000,000 of our countrymen without
sufficient food, raiment and shelter?
What has paralyzed the industry and
demoralized the patriotism of the
country? Why are we no longer
able to exchange with each other the
products of our labor at a fair pro-
fit? The power to tax production
along the lines of 8,000 miles of
transcontinental railroads is pos-
sessed by less than a dozen of the
people. It is as if the tax were levied
as a legislative sanction. This tax is a
direct charge on the labor of those
living along the lines of these roads
by means of which everything it
produces from year to year is con-
fiscated to pay interest on watered
stocks and a bogus or swollen indebt-
edness which exceeds the bonded in-
debtedness of the United States gov-
ernment. It was never in the con-
templation of the patriots who
framed our government that within
a century all our great highways of
commerce would be owned and con-
trolled by private corporations. I
am in favor of government owner-
ship of railroads, conducted under
the rules of the civil service, of put-
ting an end to this oppression for-
ever. Such ownership will take these
roads and the magnates who now
control them out of politics. It will
prevent all forms of discrimination
in the language of Justice Brown
of the supreme court of the United
States—

"Put a stop to those terrible con-
flicts between capital and labor which
have resulted in little beside loss to
the corporations, inconvenience to
the public and disaster to employees."
For years many of the principal
railways in Germany, France, Aus-
trian, Sweden, Norway, Hungary,
Japan and other countries have been
owned and successfully operated by
the government. Such ownership
could be obtained in this country as
it has been in others, by construction
or by purchase. The opportunities
to purchase would be abundant if
the receivers of insolvent roads were,
as they ought to be, compelled to sell
the roads, collect their means and
pay their debts. Justice Miller of
the supreme court of the United
States in the case of Barbour vs.
Barbour, says:

"Of many thousands miles of rail-
way in my judicial circuit, and of
the fifty or more corporations who
own or have owned them, I think I
speak within the limits in saying
that hardly half a dozen have escap-
ed the hands of the receiver. If
these receivers had been appointed

NEBRASKA DEMOCRATIC SPLIT.

Three Hundred Party Leaders Unite for
the Formation of Free Silver League.

Omaha, Neb., May 24.—Nebraska
free silver Democrats have issued
a call for a convention to meet in this
city June 21, for the purpose of
forming a State Free Silver League.
Three hundred of the leading Demo-
crats of the State signed the call.
Each county in the State will be en-
titled to not exceeding twenty dele-
gates, to be invited and named by a
committee on invitation, which com-
mittee is empowered to issue creden-
tials to the persons invited.

The call explains that it is for the
purpose of propagating the double
standard doctrine in the Democratic
party and enabling the masses of the
Democrats of this State to obtain the
fairest expression of their views on
that subject in the conventions of the
future.

POPULIST VIOLENCE OF JULY.

The Fourth of July, 1894, will be
the second anniversary of the Peo-
ple's party since the Omaha Con-
vention. All true Populists refer with
pride and enthusiasm to the preamble
and platform, adopted there, as the
second Declaration of Independ-
ence.

This day was fittingly celebrated
in 1893 by thousands of earnest re-
formers, and this year the celebra-
tion should be universal and com-
plete in every community.
Since our last celebration, the
powers that be, have worked to the
up building of our party, and they
are yet at work; for we find Congress
persistently endeavoring to "draw
the outcries of a plundered people
with the up-roar of a sham battle
over the tariff." When in our de-
claration of 1892. We prophesied
present conditions, we were called
"calamity howlers." Almost every
single prophecy has been fulfilled,
save the destruction of our govern-
ment, and we find it to-day hovering
over a smoldering volcano of dis-
content, and on the verge of wreck
and ruin. Our highways and by-
ways are crowded with unemployed
American citizens in search of work,
clothed in rags and being fed at soup
houses and free lunch counters.

Written petitions to Congress have
so long found their way into waste
baskets and dusty pigeonholes that
the people have determined to pre-
sent their petitions in person, and in
the exercise of this constitutional
right, they are brutally seized and
cast into a dungeon because they did
not "keep off the grass." While this
is a dark and gloomy picture, the
combined hand-work of the Demo-
cratic and Republican parties, yet
there are signs of hope in the back-
ground. Encouraging news reach
us from every section of the country.
Honest men with brains and influ-
ence are realizing the hopelessness of
longer expecting either of the old
parties to legislate for the people,
and are daily joining our ranks to
battle for the People's party. God's
poor and humanity, Demoralization
and Tariff tinkering are doing their
perfect work.

We therefore, earnestly request
and urge all local committees, Le-
gions, Leagues, and People's party
clubs to begin at once to arrange for
celebrating the second anniversary
of the Second Declaration of Inde-
pendence on the fourth day of July
1894.

Begin to make your arrangements
in time so that you will be certain to
secure good speakers for the occa-
sion. Invite your old party friends
to come out and hear the truth.
This day properly spent will make
thousands of votes for our party.
(Signed) H. E. Taubeneck, Chair-
man, Nat. P. P.

J. H. Turner, Secretary.

INDIANA POPULISTS.

They Nominate a State Ticket on a Strong
Platform.

Indianapolis, Ind., May 24.—The
Populist State convention met here
today with about 300 delegates pres-
ent. Leroy Tenpleton was made
chairman. In his speech of accept-
ance he denounced the old parties,
and said that he hoped to see the day
when there would not be a million-
aire alive. He was wildly cheered.
Much of the forenoon session was
taken up by the reading and adop-
tion of numerous resolutions, one
of which favored the holding of a labor
congress in Washington, June 20, to
force upon Congress the of immedi-
ate remedial measures.

The platform deplors the indus-
trial condition of the country and in-
dulges in the usual declarations
about the classes and the masses. It
declares in favor of the free and un-
limited coinage of gold and silver at
the ratio of 16 to 1. It asks for the
abolition of the national banks and
the issue of money to the people di-
rect from the government. It de-
clares in favor of government owner-
ship and control of railroads, tele-
phones, and the telegraph. It de-
mands an income tax and the forfeit-
ure of land grants to railroads, and
declares against alien ownership of
real estate, and for restriction of em-
igration within reasonable limits. It
demands the election of President,
Vice President, United States Sena-
tors, and all other officers practically
by direct vote of the people.

The following ticket was nomi-
nated: Secretary of State, Dr. C. A.
Robinson; Auditor, Edgar Perkins;
Treasurer, A. B. Keopert; Attorney
General, S. H. Holcomb.

Populist Nomination For Congress.
Carrollton, Ill., May 24.—The
Populists of the Sixteenth district
to-day nominated P. D. Stout, of
Moyers, for Congress.

THE \$25.00 PREMIUM

WHICH THE CAUCASIAN OFFERED
IS BEING COMPETED FOR.

Two More Letters.—The Caucasian has
struck the Key Note.

No. 43.

Weeksville, N. C.

MR. EDITOR:—I will suggest my
plan for an honest and fair election
in North Carolina next November:
First—Let every man who is in
favor of an honest election make it
his duty to examine the registration
books and see that every voter is
properly registered.

Second—Petition the Board of
County Commissioners to appoint
honest, intelligent, impartial men as
poll holders. If the Commissioners
refuse to appoint such men, and ap-
point dishonest experts for the ex-
press purpose of cheating us out of
our constitutional rights by ballot
stuffing and false counting, then
let every man in favor of an honest
election, go to the polls, prepared
and determined, to have a free ballot
and a fair count—demand nothing
more—submit to nothing else.

F. M. GODFREY.

No. 44.

Coharie, N. C., May 21, '94.

MR. EDITOR:—Having seen in
your columns the views of several
on the means of procuring an hon-
est election, I will express mine.
My plan is, for the Populists, at
the regular primary meetings, to
elect by ballot, one man for each box
and one to look after the registrar,
whose business it shall be to go to
the registrar as representatives of the
people and see who is not properly
registered, that they may inform the
clerk that they may register in time
for the election, and on election day
be at the voting place before the polls
are opened and see that the boxes are
empty and that the votes are put in
the boxes and counted out right. Let
the man who looks after the regis-
trar take the names of all who vote
and keep a strict account of them
outside of the regular poll holders
and judges account. Let one of the
graph operators carry the names to
the county site, and send one from
each county to the State and get the
returns in full.

G. C. HIGGINS.

PEOPLE'S PARTY CONVENTION OF LE- NOIR COUNTY.

Col. Harry Skinner Was Present and Ad-
dressed a Large Audience.

On Saturday, May 12th, the Peo-
ple's party convention of Lenoir Co.
was in session. Col. Harry Skinner
was present and addressed a large
audience. His speech was very much
the same as the one published in
THE CAUCASIAN a few weeks since.
He was at his best and his delivery
was superb.

Mr. R. B. Kinsey, of LaGrange,
was elected chairman of the County
Ex. Committee.

The following were elected as dele-
gates to the various conventions:
State—C. P. Davis, E. P. Hauser,
Peter Phillips, J. D. Walters, J. I.
Faulkner, Jesse Holland, S. H. Bright,
J. T. Daly, Alonzo Rouse, J. P. Tucker
and J. V. Vase.

Congressional—W. E. Askew, N. A.
Tyndal, J. F. McCoy, G. L. Taylor,
Reuben Hood, E. G. Tyndal, B. F.
Scarboro, J. T. Hill, J. A. Grady, J.
N. Alexander and E. F. Smith.

Judicial—E. T. Mosely, S. D. Parish,
T. J. Abbott, C. W. Joyner, J. A. Tigh-
man, Wm. Elmore, D. W. Taylor, N.
Allen David Williams, L. W. Daw-
son and W. R. Baker.

Senatorial—J. W. Daly, Durham
Grady, C. M. Odom, M. P. Lytle, Reuben
Hood, James Croom, J. L. Tyndal,
L. Byrd, Job Deaver, E. H. E. F.
Perry and C. E. Kennedy.

Mr. S. H. Bright was made county
secretary.

CAPT. LEVY SHOWS UP CAPT. ASHE.

(Special Cor. to THE CAUCASIAN.)

Tarboro, N. C., May 19, '94.

The News-Observer-Chronicle re-
cently stated that I did not know the
"duty and function" of a democratic
newspaper, if I expected to "air" my
"third party notions" through its
columns. That paper should have
been fair enough to have stated also
the reason why I sought to "air" my
"third party notions" through its
columns.

Sometime since a communication
from me was published in the Mes-
senger, and the News-Observer-
Chronicle commented upon an ex-
tract from the article; and as I was
in this way drawn into the contro-
versy with the N.-O.-C., of course I
had a right to expect a fair hearing
would be given me. But not so?
Its policy seems to be to suppress
everything, however true, that may
tend to weaken the party. It seeks
to keep the people in political igno-
rance; but I believe the day is rapidly
approaching when such papers
will learn wisdom even by their folly.

Yours truly,
James B. Lloyd.

TO THE POPULISTS 7TH CONG. DIST.

In view of the approaching cam-
paign it is deemed advisable to call
a conference of the Populists of the
7th Congressional District to meet at
Salisbury on Saturday, June 2nd, to
elect a Cong. Ex. Committee, to trans-
act such other business as may come
before the conference. Each county is
expected to send not less than two
representatives.

John Brown, Ch'm'n
7th Cong. Dist. P. P. Ex. Com.

WHAT THE SENATE

COST YOU.

IT IS OVER \$1,000,000 FOR 88 SENATORS
FOR A FEW MONTHS.

THIS IS OVER \$130,000 FOR EACH
ONE.

EX-CONGRESSMAN TOM WATSON GIV-
ES THE RECORD.

An Unlawful use of Money.—The People Should Watch How
Their Money is Spent as Well as How It
is Collected.

The Senate of the United States
is composed of eighty-eight members,
not counting the Vice-President
(who is its presiding officer) as one of
the body.

Let us see what it costs you to
support this august assembly.
Taking the official report of the
Secretary of the Senate for the fiscal
year ending June 30, 1891, I find
that the salary and mileage of these
eighty-eight Senators cost you \$464,
852.19.

For pay of Secretary of the Senate,
pay of clerks, messengers, mail-car-
riers, pages, folders, engineers, la-
borers, telegraph operator, chaplain,
door-keepers, carpenters, conductors
of elevator, stenographers, librarian,
stationery-keeper, etc., \$408,682.17.

My plan is, for the Populists, at
the regular primary meetings, to
elect by ballot, one man for each box
and one to look after the registrar,
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John Brown, Ch'm'n
7th Cong. Dist. P. P. Ex. Com.

SENATORS WHO DIED BEFORE THEIR TERMS

WENT OUT; ALSO PAY FOR NEWSPAPERS,
ANOTHER WEBSTER'S DICTIONARY, MORE
LEMONS, ANGEL AND APOLLINARIS WATER,
ALCOHOL, ANOTHER TREMENDOUS AMOUNT
OF TOWELS, MORE QUININE PILLS, MORE
SPONGES, MORE SWEET OIL, MORE RAT-
TRAPS, A FORTY-DOLLAR HISTORY OF
GREECE, SHAVING SOAP, VASELINE, HAND-
GLASS, FLESH-BRUSHES, WITCH HAZEL,
WHITE COSMETICS, MAGNESIA, PAINAID'S
Tonic, CUTICURA Ointment, Bath Sponges,
and a puff ball and box; and
large lots of every known variety of
soap.

And bless my life, here on page 103
is a jar of snuff!

Bought with your money by our
dandy Senators.

Then come a great many more sil-
ver pitchers, silver brushes, shaving
brushes, blacking, blacking brushes,
another Webster's Dictionary and a
few lot of towels, ice without lim-
it, and a twenty-dollar "History of
American Spiders and their spinning
work." (See page 107.)

Among the miscellaneous items
which make up this waste of your
hard-earned money you will find time
and again, where you are charged
for the carriage which are sent af-
ter absent Senators. The items are
entered in these polite words:

"For use of carriage from 2:30 a.
m. to 3:30 a. m., Jan. 17, 1891, in re-
questing attendance of absent Sena-
tors, \$10.00."

On Jan. 17, 1891, are four entries
to that effect. You spent \$40
on that one day trying to get your
Senators to come to their place of
business.

On Sept. 28, 1890, you are charged
with \$124 for meals sent to a confer-
ence committee.

Each month during all this
time you are paying Henry Burmeister
\$25 to wind up the two Senate
clocks.

You pay \$428 for the expenses of
a committee which attended General
Sherman's funeral; you pay upwards
of \$23,000 for the funeral of Sena-
tor Hearst; you pay \$800 for a bust
of Daniel Tompkins and \$800 for
one of Thos. A. Hendricks.

On page 120 let your started
eyes rest upon this entry against
you:

"June 3, 1891. For three im-
perial bathing tubs, porcelain lined,
nickel plated fittings, for Senate
bathing room, \$360."

Now turn back to page 119 and
read:

"511 dozen huck towels, made to
order with U. S. Senate woven in;
\$187; 9 dozen bath towels, \$27; 6
dozen bath towels, \$36."

Thus you have observed that you
have no only supplied your Senators
with unlimited soap, but also with
bathing tubs and castly bath tow-
els.

Beginning on page 121 and ending
on page 124, we have another lot of
miscellaneous items amounting to
\$30,000. It is mostly made up of
the expenses of special committees of
Senators.

Then comes \$340 for postage
stamps; \$1,200 for compiling the
Congressional Directory; \$12,000 for
the expenses of Senators in contest-
ing for seats.

The grand total of the expenses
of your Senators for those few
months were one million, one hun-
dred and fifty-six thousand, seven
hundred and sixty-five dollars and
thirty cents—not counting the salary
and perquisites of the Vice-Presi-
dent!

Your National Senate cost you
more than \$130,000 for each of your
eighty-eight Senators.

Do you get no return from the
money invested in those elegant bar-
ber shops?

None whatever.

Do you get no return for all those
bar-room supplies? And for those
bar-rooms?

None whatever.

Do you get no return for all that
lavish outlay for furniture?

None worth mentioning. "Old
furniture and waste paper" is your
only source of income as an offset
to the tremendous outlay for new fur-
niture, carpets, mirrors, etc.

Your income from the old furni-
ture, etc., which was sold to make
room for the eight thousand dollars
worth of new furniture was, in 1891,
fifty-seven dollars.

In 1892 the Senate spent more
than five thousand dollars of your
money for new carpets, rugs, etc., to
take the place of that which they
had bought in 1891 and previous
years. If any showing was made for
the carpets and furniture thus dis-
placed, I have been unable to find it.

THE REPORT OF 1892.

Is more the same.

For the year ending June 30, 1892,
the eighty-eight Senators were paid
\$16,915.00, balance due them on
1891; then paid \$456,063.00, due
them down to June 30, 1892.

During same period, you paid to
Senate officers, clerks, messengers,
pages, Senators' clerks, committee
clerks, etc., \$405,483.00.

You paid to the police 19,386.00
For stationery you paid 4,452.00
For more stationery 11,215.00
For postage 300.00
Horses and wagons 3,557.00
Fuel for heating 9,143.00
New carpets and furniture 5,570.00
Repairing furniture 1,815.00
Ditto 330.00
Cleaning furniture 321.00
Folding documents 896.00
Materials for folding 6,101.00
Packing boxes 909.00

Special committees of
the Senate 3,732.00
Ditto 44,785.00
For telegrams 113.00
Miscellaneous 4,785.00
Ditto 31,085.00

They include additional help to
the overworked employees already
mentioned; also pay to the widows of

THAT GLENN LETTER.

GROVER TELLS A FRIEND OF THE CAU-
CASIAN ALL ABOUT IT.

HE WROTE A VOTE-CATCHING LETTER
AND GLENN IS AUTHORIZED
TO PRODUCE IT.

The People Demand its Publication or the
Surrender of His Commission as District
Attorney—Grover's Fishing Frolic.

(Spec. to THE CAUCASIAN.)

Washington, N. C., May 21.—All
hail King Grover! He spent nearly
six hours here Saturday. The wharf
was alive with people curious to see
a real live American King. He re-
mained on board the government ves-
sel "Violet," and the anxious, expect-
ant populace only got a glimpse of
his sun-bronzed, copper-toned majesty
as the Violet pulled out. He then
appeared on deck and bowed his ac-
knowledgments.

LET'S THE CAT OUT.
Among the privileged few who got
within talking distance was a friend
of THE CAUCASIAN. He spoke with
boyish glee of his frolic and pointed
to a cart load of birds and a half-ton
of bluefish as evidence of his achieve-
ment with the rod and gun. It took
some persuasion to induce the slight-
est reference to politics, the tariff, or
congress. But after some urgency
he talked reluctantly about the letter
it is alleged he wrote K. B. Glenn
during the campaign which commit-
ted him to free coinage of silver. "I
do not object," he said, "to speaking
of the incident. It was one of many
hundreds that happened during the
campaign. It was in answer to a
letter written by Mr. Glenn. He was
an elector on the Democratic ticket,
and his letter impressed me with his
determination to withdraw from the
ticket unless he could obtain some
specific assurance from me on the
silver question. I wrote him what I
suppose I wrote hundreds of others.
My position was substantially this:
If the Chicago platform meant free
silver, I was a platform Democrat.
If it was a question of interpretation
that could

THE CAUCASIAN.

GOLDSBORO, N. C., MAY 31, '94.

WAYNE COUNTY.

LOOK AT THE LABEL.

On your paper. Do not look for the "blue cross" any more. We have put our list in mailing type. Your name is on a printed label with the date when your subscription expires. Be sure to send your renewal (if you want the paper another year) at least a week before your subscription expires.

INDEX TO NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Barnes Bros.—Do you want to run a People's party paper?
We wish to request our readers when writing to any of the above companies to say that you saw the advertisement in THE CAUCASIAN.

The closing exercises of Fremont Academy will take place May 31 and June 1. The annual sermon will be delivered by Rev. T. N. Ivey at 11 a. m. June 1st, and the annual address at 8:30 p. m. by the Hon. C. B. Aycock. The public is cordially invited.

After a long illness, Mrs. Mary W. Edmundson passed into rest Sunday noon, at her residence on William street. The interment took place Monday evening, the funeral services being held in St. Paul's M. E. church. Rev. R. C. Beaman officiating. In the death of Mrs. Edmundson Goldsboro loses one of her oldest inhabitants.

University Alumni Dinner.

There will be a dinner for the University alumni at Chapel Hill on Wednesday June 6th, Commencement day. Alumni who expect to be present will please notify Bursar W. T. Patterson, at once, in order that suitable provision may be made.

President Butler's Appointments.

Marion Butler, President of the National Alliance, will address the people of Person county at Roxboro, Monday June 4th. He will also speak at Durham at 8 o'clock that night.

The Negro Ravisher Caught.

The negro who outraged Mary Phillips near Burlington (facts given in last issue of THE CAUCASIAN) was caught last Saturday and identified by the young lady. He has been placed in jail at Graham and will be tried for the great crime next week.

"Paul at Athens."

Everywhere that Dr. Kemp B. Battle has delivered his admirable address on this subject, it has been highly enjoyed and very favorably commented on. We notice that the learned Doctor has delivered it at Charlotte since he was in Goldsboro at the invitation of the Y. M. C. A. This is not only a popular lecture but it is a very valuable addition to the commentaries on Bible history.

NOTICE.

Our offer till January 1st, 1895, for only 50 cents is for new subscribers only.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Reading notices will be inserted in this column for 10 cents per line for each insertion.

POTATO PLANTS FOR SALE.

True to Name.
Norton Yams, \$1.50 per 1000.
Vineless or Bunch Yams, \$2.50 per 1000.

Packed to carry safely any distance.
Address,
T. B. PARKER,
May 24—4t. Goldsboro, N. C.

Snow Camp Wooten Mills,
May 1st, 1894.
With increased knowledge gained by five years experience, we are much better prepared for working wool than ever before, and again announce to our customers and citizens of central N. C. that we are in successful operation with additional machinery in good running order, and experienced hands, sufficient to double our former capacity.

We feel assured that our products for 1894 will be equal if not superior to similar goods found on the market and at living prices. "Tariff or no tariff."
Call on our Agents or write us for samples, circulars, price lists.
Shipping point, Liberty, N. C.
DIXON MFG. CO.,
Snow Camp, N. C.
May 17—4t.

Tarboro, N. C., April 30, '94.
Mr. W. H. MacNair, Dear Sir:—
This is to certify that I have frequently used your Blood and Liver Pills, with entire satisfaction.
Yours truly,
James B. Lloyd.

MacNair's Blood and Liver Pills are a sure cure for Malaria. Send 25 cents to W. H. MacNair, Drug-gist, Tarboro, N. C., for trial box.

If you would be relieved of that "tired feeling" take MacNair's Blood and Liver Pills. For sale by W. H. MacNair, Tarboro, N. C.

Keep your Blood pure and Liver clean by using MacNair's Blood and Liver Pills. [May 10 4t.]

THE CAUCASIAN till Jan. 1st, 1895, for only 50 cents.

GOLDSBORO GRADED SCHOOL.

Commencement exercises of the Goldsboro Graded school took place on last Friday. The graduating class is as follows:

Misses Annie Patience Hardison, Lula Daisy Brown, Catherine Darden, Mary Best Jones, Mary Clyde Denmark, Messrs. Willis James Brogden, and William Spicer.

Twenty dollars in gold was awarded to the boy who had stood highest among the boys during the year, and to the girl who had led the girls of the school. These prizes were awarded to Miss Daisy Brown, and to Mr. Willis Brogden. The above prizes were given by Mr. Henry Weil, a public-spirited friend of the school.

We had the pleasure of visiting this institution a few days before its closing exercises, which gave us an opportunity to see the school at work.

This writer taught school for several years, commencing with a small public school, up to a higher school that prepared boys and girls for college. During that time we seized every opportunity to visit other schools, and besides subscribed for and read carefully half a dozen or more of the best school journals. In short, we lost no opportunity to get the benefit of others' experiences and ideas, so as to make our school progressive. And while we have not taught for a number of years, yet our experience in school work lent peculiar interest to our visit to the Goldsboro Graded school. Every grade that we entered, we were pleased not only with the brightness of the pupils, the discipline shown, and the progress of the pupils, but we got some new ideas, which, if we were still teaching, we would at once put into practice in our own school.

Every teacher in Wayne and adjoining counties should try to find the opportunity to visit this progressive institution. It will be time most pleasantly and profitably spent, and besides the talented and courteous Superintendent, L. D. Howell, would make every one feel so completely at home that you would be glad that you went.

We remember several months ago that Prof. Howell published a notice inviting all teachers interested to visit the school. He told us that but few had accepted this invitation. THE CAUCASIAN wishes to take this opportunity of urging every teacher who can do so, not to fail to visit this institution, and if you live nearer to Raleigh, Wilmington, Greensboro, Charlotte, Concord, Asheville, New Bern, or any of the other towns that have similar graded schools, you would no doubt find the time profitably spent in visiting them. And we are sure that any of the Superintendents in these institutions would take great pleasure in showing you through their various schools.

While in the Library of the Graded school, we were struck with the fact that one division of the Library seemed to be devoted entirely to various grades and kinds of text books. All of the books showed evidence of use in the school room. Upon inquiry, we were informed by Prof. Howell, that this was a new feature that necessity had forced him to devise. He said that in every grade in school there was of necessity a few pupils, and often more than a few, who were unable to purchase all of the suitable books necessary for their proper classification and advancement. He said that in order to overcome this difficulty, that he had secured a number of text books of the kind used in the school, some of which were donated by the publishers, some bought by taking up subscriptions for that purpose, which books were placed in the Library as the property of the school, and loaned to such pupils as were not able to purchase them. As long as these books last they are loaned to some pupils in one grade after another so that every pupil, rich or poor, can have equal advantage in the Institution. This struck us as being a capital idea. We don't know whether any other school in the State has solved this difficulty by this or any other similar plan, but if not, we would suggest to them to adopt Prof. Howell's plan. As a teacher it was one of the very troublesome questions that we were forced to meet every day and we wish to congratulate Prof. Howell upon his happy solution.

Two Negroes Killed.

Two negroes were killed near Magnolia by the W. & W. train Monday. They were asleep on the track.

Reagan a gubernatorial Aspirant.

New Orleans, May 23.—A special to the Times Democrat from Dallas, Texas, says:

"The formal announcement this morning of Judge John H. Reagan, ex-Confederate Postmaster General, that he is a candidate for Governor, although expected for ten days, created a profound sensation.

A month ago, as published in the press dispatches, he declared in a proclamation which could almost be read under a black flag. No man has a stronger or more enthusiastic following in Texas than Judge Reagan, and he is looked upon as a venerable father of Democracy. This announcement at once makes the campaign for and against Cleveland.

CORNER STONE PLACED

The North Carolina Confederate Monument Starts Upward.

IN MEMORY OF A NOBLE DEAD.

Raleigh the Scene of a Great Confederate Demonstration.—The Orator of Hon. Thomas W. Mason—Work of the Day.

RALEIGH, N. C., May 24.—Raleigh is a city with life today. It is a gala day in Confederate ranks, and not since the day of the Jefferson Davis memorial has there been such a representation of old soldiers and battle-scarred Confederates of North Carolina at the capital of the state. To-day the corner-stone of the Confederate monument was laid with imposing ceremonies, and the solemn exercises were participated in by the young and old, ladies and gentlemen, from the four corners of old Carolina, all anxious to pay a tribute to and aid a cause that keeps verdant the memory of the brave Confederates beyond the grave. The beautiful badges provided by the committee were worn by thousands of people, and the procession was the largest ever formed in the state. Along the route the dwellings, business houses and walls were draped in memory's honor, and solemn exercises were held at the intersection of Cabarrus and Fayetteville streets at 10:30 o'clock this morning.

I say it's a shame that you have to pay for the carriages which are sent for them when they dead-lock national business by their absence; for alcohol, lemonade, apollinaris, for their personal comfort; for the needless extravagance with which they gratify their taste for fine furniture; for their funerals when dead, and for the salary which is voted the widow of a man who did not earn it.

I do say it's a shame that every cranny and corridor about the Senate should be jammed and jammed with unnecessary employees until they almost block up the passages, and then that the entire lot should have a gift money to them, every session, of one month's extra pay out of your money.

I do say that it's a shame to spend so much of your money on police, and horses, and "folding," and clerks and assistant clerks, that everybody knows that the tax-payer is harder up for means to pay his taxes than ever before.

The extra pay is illegal; the funeral business is illegal; the continuing of salaries to deceased Senators is illegal; the bath-room, barber shop and restaurant expenditures are illegal; the bar-room business is illegal; the purchase of medicines for Senators is illegal.

Glance over the items in the account and you will be impressed with the fact that the amount of your money spent by the Senate, illegally and needlessly, exceeds a quarter of a million dollars for the few months of each year that they are in session. You may say this is a small sum.

You may say I am raising a row over a small thing.

Not so. What I want to do is to convince you that your whole national system is afflicted with the deadly virus of lawlessness, extravagance and criminal neglect of your interests, and I can do this in no better way than by before you the actual facts in regard to each department of your national government.

This article concludes what I have to say about the Senate.

Last week the House was overhauled.

Next the Executive Mansion.

Then the State department, post-office department, etc., each in its turn.

By the time I get through I hope to have given you a pretty clear idea of the whole administrative machinery, together with the cost of running it.

In each instance I will give you the facts as reported by the government itself.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

ADVERTISEMENTS.

ADVERTISEMENTS, O. July 21, 1891. MESSRS. LIPPMAN BROS., Savannah, Georgia.

DEAR SIRS—I bought a bottle of your P. P. P. at Hot Springs, Ark., and it has done me more good than three months' treatment at the Hot Springs.

Have you no agents in this part of the country, or at least know how much it will cost to get three or six bottles from your city by express.

Respectfully yours,
JAS. M. NEWTON,
Aberdeen, Brown County, N. C.

NEWSPAPERS, F. L. June 5, '91. MESSRS. LIPPMAN BROS., Savannah, Georgia.

DEAR SIRS—I wish to give my testimonial in regard to your valuable medicine, P. P. P., for the cure of rheumatism, neuralgia, dyspepsia, biliousness, etc. In 1891 I was attacked with bilious muscular rheumatism, and have been a martyr to it ever since. I tried all medicines I ever heard of, and all the doctors in reach, but I found only temporary relief, but pains were so bad at times that I did not care whether I lived or died. My digestion became so impaired that everything I ate disagreed with me. My wife also suffered so intensely with dyspepsia that her life was a burden to her; she would be confined to her bed for weeks at a time; she also suffered greatly from giddiness and loss of sleep. Some time in March I was advised to take P. P. P., and before we (my wife and I) had finished the second bottle of P. P. P., our digestion began to improve. My pains subsided so much that I have been able to work, and am feeling like doing what I haven't done before in a number of years. We will continue taking P. P. P. until we are entirely cured, and will cheerfully recommend it to all suffering humanity.

Yours very respectfully,
J. S. DUPRIS.

PEOPLE'S PARTY MEETING.

Faison's, N. C., May 28, '94.

Mr. Editor—There will be a meeting of the People's Party Club at Faison's, Saturday, June 2nd, at 4:30 o'clock, p. m.; also at Giddensville, Saturday June 2nd, at 3 o'clock. Everybody is invited to attend who are opposed to Cleveland's administration. Subscriber.

Harnett County.

Mr. Editor—The town of Dunn, N. C., held an election like other towns we suppose, but we have seen no notice of the result published. Our Mayor is Mr. A. R. Wilson. He ran as an independent and beat the democratic candidate James Pearsall by 48 majority.

What the Senate Cost You.

[Continued from first page.]

Reporting debates - 25,000.00
More miscellaneous - 3,844.00
Additional employees - 2,490.00
Paid for tariff statistics - 1,000.00
Congressional directory - 1,200.00
Add up all these various sums and you will find the aggregate exceeds one million dollars.

In other words there is no material difference between the regular expenses of one year and another. The number of funerals and cost of same constitute the only difference which I can find.

Do not misunderstand me to say that all this money is illegal or wastefully spent. Salaries for Senators; reasonable supplies of furniture, of books, of stationery, of fuel, etc., are absolutely necessary to the Senate, as to every other legislative body.

But I do say it's a shame to fit up elegant bath-rooms, bar-rooms, restaurants and barber-shops at your expense when you derive no revenue whatever from those expenditures, and when those outlays are so unnecessary to the discharge of Senatorial duties.

I say it's a shame that you should pay for blacking the boots, shaving the faces, oiling the hair, whitening the cheeks, dusting the clothes and cleaning the finger-nails of your Senators.

I do say it's a shame that you have to pay for the carriages which are sent for them when they dead-lock national business by their absence; for alcohol, lemonade, apollinaris, for their personal comfort; for the needless extravagance with which they gratify their taste for fine furniture; for their funerals when dead, and for the salary which is voted the widow of a man who did not earn it.

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THE NEWS IN THE SOUTH

Investigating Refusal of Troops in S. C. to Obey Orders.

IMMIGRATION CONVENTION AT AUGUSTA.

Result of the Recent Cold Wave in the South.—The Death of a Noted Virginia Journalist—Other Southern News of Interest.

CHARLESTON, S. C., May 24.—The military court of inquiry sent here by Gov. Tillman to investigate the condition of the militia, apropos of their refusal to go to Darlington during the recent disciplinary riots, met yesterday, but did nothing. Gen. Richbourg, Col. Willie Jones and Judge Advocate Baron reached the city Monday night and were to be joined by Gen. Dennis for the purpose of conducting the court of inquiry with reference to the Charleston militia and their refusal to go to Darlington.

Mr. W. H. MacFest has been appointed official stenographer of the court martial and accompanies the commission. The members of the commission were waited on by General Huguenin on their arrival and half past 10 o'clock yesterday was appointed as the time for opening the court. General Richbourg said that the proceedings of the court would not be publicly conducted, that reports would not be admitted and the official report would not be given to the press until the work of the court should be finished.

Owing to the absence of Mr. Dennis, a member of the court nothing was done and an adjournment was had till today. Gen. T. A. Huguenin, who will probably be the first witness before the commission, after a meeting of his officers and the captains of the Fourth brigade and announced to them the intention of assuming the entire responsibility for the failure of the brigade to obey the orders of Governor Tillman.

Gen. Huguenin will testify before the commission that the orders of the governor were not extended to the companies of the brigade by him, his reason for failure to do so being placed on the ground of expediency—his judgment being that the calling out of the troops would have been attended with unnecessary bloodshed.

Southern Immigration Congress. WASHINGTON, May 24.—The Washington delegation, accompanied by Gov. McKee, of West Virginia, ex-Gov. Carroll, of Maryland, with others leave next Tuesday morning for the Richmond & Danville railroad for the southern immigration congress at Augusta, Ga. Today a letter was sent to Secretary Tolson, signed by Senators Gorman, Gilson, Daniel, Hutton, Bates, Ransom, Jarvis, Butler, Gordon, Walsh, Pasco, Caffery, Mills, Coke, George, Faulkner, Pugh, and Representatives Crisp and Black calling his attention to the importance of this congress, and insisting that the agricultural department send a representative—himself preferable.

REPORT OF ALLIANCE PRODUCE EXCHANGE.

Raleigh, N. C., May 28, 1894.

Eggs, strictly fresh, No. 1, tested, 14 cts. per doz. per crate.

Eggs, No. 2, tested, 13 cts. per doz. per crate.

Eggs (small) No. 3, tested, 10 to 12 cts. per doz. per crate.

Spring chickens, 124 to 25 cts. each.

Hens, 20 to 22 cts. each.

No. 1 butter 18 to 22 cts. per pound gross, alive.

Eggs and chickens are scarce and in demand.

Large No. 1 cabbage, \$1.50 to \$2 per crate. Scarce and in demand.

W. H. WORTH, S. B. A.

THE CAUCASIAN till Jan. 1st, 1895, for only 50 cents.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

Selling out my entire stock of

SPRING and SUMMER GOODS

At and below cost for cash or on time. This sale will last for only 20 days. Below you will find the prices of a few articles:

GOOD ARTICLE OF 4-4 BLEACHING at 3 3/4c.

A BETTER ARTICLE 4-4 " " at 6c.

Hudsonoggin and Bankers Mills 4-4 Bleaching at 6 1/4c.

5 Bales 4-4 Unbleached Sea Island Domestic at 4 3/4 and 5 1/4c.

The regular price for these goods are 7 and 9c.

100 Pieces checked Nainsook, regular price 10c., I am selling for 5c.

A Large and Elegant Line of

HAMBURG EDGING

AND

Flouncing of All Kinds

I AM SELLING AT SUCH LOW PRICES THAT IT WILL SURPRISE YOU.

Ten Thousand Yards of a Job Lot Embroideries I have reduced to 1c. a yard.

YOU CAN ALWAYS AT MY STORE FIND A FULL LINE OF

Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes,

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS

and they will be sold in proportion to the Prices mentioned for cash or on time.

I also carry a

Such as

Meat, Flour, Sugar, Coffee, Tobacco & Snuff

HAVE ALSO ON HAND STANDARD BRANDS OF FERTILIZERS, ACID AND KALIN, WHICH WILL BE CLOSED OUT AT COST FOR CASH OR ON TIME.

Remember the Place,

Joseph Edwards,

Champion of Low Prices,

THE FRIGHT

of hard manufacturers at the Wonderful Success of

COTTOLENE

is one of its value

to housekeepers.

The REASON of this

Success is that COTTOLENE

is a BETTER shortening for

ALL cooking purposes than

has EVER before been

produced, and has NONE of

the objectionable features

indispensably connected

with lard. The HONEST

